

1 Subtraction is the Opposite

Subtraction is the Opposite of Addition

$$3 + 7 = 10$$

$$10 - 3 = 7 \mid 10 - 7 = 3$$

One fact family — same 3 numbers!

2 Subtract from 10

Fill in the answer.

$$10 - 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

3 Estimate First!

Estimate First! About how many are left? Circle your guess.

$$10 - 8: \text{About } 1 \mid \text{About } 5 \mid \text{About } 8$$

$$\text{Now calculate: } 10 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 2: \text{About } 1 \mid \text{About } 5 \mid \text{About } 8$$

$$\text{Now calculate: } 10 - 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

4 Use Addition to Help

Use addition facts to help you subtract.

$$10 - 5: 5 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 10, \text{ so } 10 - 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 4: 4 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 10, \text{ so } 10 - 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

$$10 - 8: 8 + \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 10, \text{ so } 10 - 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

5 Challenge: Missing Numbers

Challenge: Find the Missing Number

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - 3 = 7$$

$$10 - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 4$$

$$\underline{\hspace{2cm}} - 6 = 4$$

$$10 - \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 9$$